NHATS Round 5: Last Month of Life

Section DM [DURATION OF MOBILITY ACCOMMODATIONS]

BOX DM1

If NEWSAMPLE flag = 1 (YES) and [MO6, MO18, and MO25 <> 1 (YES)], go to DM1.
Else if NEWSAMPLE flag = 1 (YES), go to DM2.

If DECEASED flag = 1 (YES) and (LAST INT Status = 64 or 61), go to Section SC – Self-Care Activities.
Else if (LAST INT Status=64), go to Section DT – Driving & Transportation.

Else if DECEASED flag<>1 (YES) and [Combined MONTH OF DEATH and YEAR OF DEATH= Combined LAST INT interview month and LAST INT interview year or the month after the LAST INT interview month and LAST INT interview year(LAST INT interview month+1) or Month of Death=DK or RF], go to Section SC – Self-Care Activities.

Else if [LAST INT MO6, MO18, and MO25 <>1 (YES)] and [CURRENT INT MO6, MO18, or MO25 = 1 (YES)], go to DM3C.
Else if [LAST INT MO6, MO18, or MO25 = 1 (YES)] and [CURRENT INT MO6, MO18, and MO25 <>1 (YES)], go to DM3D.
Else if [LAST INT MO6, MO18, OR MO25 = 1 (YES)] and [CURRENT INT MO6, MO18, OR MO25 = 1 (YES)], go to DM3E.

Otherwise, go to DM1.

DM1

dm$helpmobil

R5 DM1 GET HELP WITH MOBILITY

DISPLAY INSTRUCTIONS:

If NEWSAMPLE flag=1 (YES), display “In the last year”.
If DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), display "Between” and “{LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR}” and "and {MONTH AND YEAR OF DEATH}” and "inside, or going outside".
Otherwise if NEWSAMPLE flag <> 1 (YES), display "Since” and “{LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR}” and "{your/his/her} home {or building}, or {leaving {your/his/her} home/leaving {your/his/her} building}".
If DECEASED flag <>1 (YES) and STRUCTURE flag = 2 (MULTI-UNIT), display “or building”, and “leaving {your/his/her} building”.
Otherwise, if DECEASED flag <>1 (YES) and STRUCTURE flag <> 2 (MULTI-UNIT), display “leaving {your/his/her} home”.

Display "year" in bold underlined text.

QUESTION TEXT:

{In the last year/Between/Since} {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR} {and} {MONTH AND YEAR OF DEATH}],
did you/SP ever get help with getting out of bed, getting around {inside, or going outside}
{{your/his/her} home {or building}, or {leaving {your/his/her} home/leaving {your/his/her} building}}?

CODES

1 YES
2 NO
REFUSED
DON’T KNOW
If NEWSAMPLE flag = 1 (YES), go to DM3B.
Otherwise, go to DM3C

**DM3C**

**DISPLAY INSTRUCTIONS:**

If DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), display "of [his/her] life".

If DM1 = 1 (YES), do not display the first sentence and display “any of these activities”.

Otherwise, display question intro according to the following instructions:

- If CURRENT INT MO25 = 1 (YES), display "getting out of bed".
- If CURRENT INT MO18 = 1 (YES) and DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), display "getting around inside". Otherwise if CURRENT INT MO18 = 1 (YES), display "getting around [your/his/her] home [or building]".
- If CURRENT INT MO6 = 1 (YES) and DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), display "going outside". Otherwise if CURRENT INT MO6 = 1 (YES), display "leaving [your/his/her] home/leaving [your/his/her] building".

If more than one activity displayed, display "and" between each one, and "any of these activities". Otherwise, if only one activity displayed, display "that".

If STRUCTURE flag = 2 (MULTI-UNIT), display "or building", and "leaving [your/his/her] building."

Display "first" in bold underlined text

**QUESTION TEXT:**

{In the last month [of [his/her] life} {you/SP} got help with {getting out of bed} {{getting around [your/his/her] home [or building]} | {{leaving [your/his/her] home/leaving [your/his/her] building}}

{{getting around inside} | {going outside}}, and at the time of the last interview in {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR}, {you were/SP was} not getting this help.

In what month since {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR}, did {you/SP} first get help with {that/any of these activities}?

**ENTER NUMBER**

Range 1 to 12
REFUSED BOX DM3D
DON'T KNOW BOX DM3D

**PROGRAMMER INSTRUCTIONS:**

Hard range: 1-12 and 90

If DM3c=90, go to BOX DM4

**DM3C1**

**QUESTION TEXT:**

[In what month and year since {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR}, did {you/SP} first get help with {that/any of these activities}?

**ENTER NUMBER**

REFUSED
DON'T KNOW
PROGRAMMER INSTRUCTIONS:

Soft Range: CURRENT YEAR-1 to CURRENT YEAR
Hard Range: 11 INT YEAR to CURRENT YEAR

Combined month and year cannot be before date of last interview. If date is before date of last interview, display error message #15.

**BOX DM3D**

If [LAST INT MO6, MO18, and MO25 = 2 (NO), RF, or DK] and [CURRENT INT MO6, MO18, or MO25 = 1 (YES)], go to BOX DM4.
Otherwise, go to DM3D.

**DM3D**

**dm5helpendmo**

R5 DM3D MONTH MOBIL HELP ENDED

DISPLAY INSTRUCTIONS:

If DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), display "of {his/her} life".

If DM1 = 1 (YES), do not display the first sentence and display "any of these activities".

Otherwise display question intro according to the following instructions:

If LAST INT MO25 = 1 (YES), display "getting out of bed".
If LAST INT MO18 = 1 (YES) and DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), display "getting around inside". Otherwise if LAST INT MO18 = 1 (YES), display "getting around {your/his/her} home [or building]".
If LAST INT MO6 = 1 (YES) and DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), display "going outside". Otherwise if LAST INT MO6 = 1 (YES), display "leaving {your/his/her} home/leaving {your/his/her} building".

If more than one activity displayed, display "and" between each one and "any of these activities". Otherwise, if only one activity displayed, display "that".

If STRUCTURE flag = 2 (MULTI-UNIT), display "or building", and "leaving {your/his/her} building".

Display "last" in the phrase "last get help" in bold underlined text.
Display “MONTH” in underlined text.

QUESTION TEXT:

{At the time of the last interview in {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR}, {you/SP} got help with {getting out of bed} {{getting around {your/his/her} home [or building]} {leaving {your/his/her} home/leaving {your/his/her} building}} {{getting around inside} {going outside}}, and in the last month {of{his/her} life} {you were/SP was} not getting this help.}

In what month since {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR}, did {you/SP} last get help with {that/any of these activities}?

**ENTER NUMBER**

Range 1 to 12
REFUSED BOX DM4
DON’T KNOW BOX DM4

PROGRAMMER INSTRUCTIONS:

Hard range: 1-12 and 90

If DM3D=90, go to BOX DM4
QUESTION TEXT:

[In what month and year since {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR}, did {you/SP} first get help with {that/any of these activities}?]

ENTER 4-DIGIT YEAR

ENTER NUMBER

REFUSED
DON'T KNOW

PROGRAMMER INSTRUCTIONS:

Soft Range: CURRENT YEAR-1 to CURRENT YEAR
Hard Range: R1 INT YEAR to CURRENT YEAR

Combined month and year cannot be before date of last interview. If date is before date of last interview, display error message #15.

Go to BOX DM4.

DISPLAY INSTRUCTIONS:

If DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), display "of {his/her} life" and "Between {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR} and {MONTH AND YEAR DIED}".
Otherwise, display "since {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR}".

If LAST INT MO25 = 1 (YES), display "getting out of bed".
If LAST INT MO18 = 1 (YES), and DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), display "getting around inside". Otherwise if LAST INT MO18 = 1 (YES), display "getting around {your/his/her} home {or building}".
If LAST INT MO6 = 1 (YES) and DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), display "going outside". Otherwise if LAST INT MO6 = 1 (YES), display "leaving {your/his/her} home/leaving {your/his/her} building".

If more than one activity displayed, display "and" between each one.

If STRUCTURE flag = 2 (MULT-UNIT), display "or building" and "leaving {your/his/her} building".

QUESTION TEXT:

In the last month {of his/her life} {you/SP} got help with {getting out of bed} {{getting around {your/his/her} home {or building}} {leaving {your/his/her} home/leaving {your/his/her} building}}{{getting around inside} {going outside}}, and at the time of the last interview in {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR} {you were/they/she was} also getting help like this.

{Between {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR} and {MONTH AND YEAR DIED}/Since {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR}, did {you/he/she} go without help like this for a month or more?

CODES

1 YES
2 NO BOX DM4
90 LAST INTERVIEW INFORMATION INCORRECT BOX DM4
REFUSED BOX DM4
DON'T KNOW BOX DM4
**DM3F**

**QUESTION TEXT:**

For about how many months altogether did {you/SP} go without help like this?

**ENTER NUMBER**

Range 1 to 24
REFUSED DON'T KNOW

**BOX DM4**

**DM4**

**DISPLAY INSTRUCTIONS:**

If DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), display "Between" and "and {MONTH AND YEAR OF DEATH}".

Otherwise, display "Since".

**QUESTION TEXT:**

{Between/Since} {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR} {and {MONTH and YEAR of DEATH}}, did {you/SP} ever use a cane, walker, wheelchair, or scooter?

**CODES**

1 YES  BOX DM7
2 NO  BOX DM7
REFUSED  BOX DM7
DON'T KNOW  BOX DM7

**BOX DM5**

**DM5**

**BOX DM5**

If NEWSAMPLE flag = 1 (YES), go to DM6B.
Otherwise, go to DM6C.
DISPLAY INSTRUCTIONS:

If DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), display "of {his/her} life".

If DM4 = 1 (YES), do not display first sentence and display "any of these devices".

Otherwise, display question text according to the following directions:
- If CURRENT INT CANE flag = 1 (YES), display "a cane".
- If CURRENT INT WALKER flag = 1 (YES), display "a walker".
- If CURRENT INT WHEELCHAIR flag = 1 (YES), display "a wheelchair".
- If CURRENT INT SCOOTER flag = 1 (YES), display "a scooter".

If more than one device displayed, display "and" between each one and "these devices." Otherwise, if only one device displayed, display "this device".

If more than one device displayed, display "any of these devices". Otherwise, if only one device displayed, display name of device.

Display "first" in bold underlined text.

Display “MONTH” in underlined text.

QUESTION TEXT:

{In the last month {of {his/her} life}, {you/SP} used {a cane} {a walker} {a wheelchair} {a scooter} and at the time of the last interview in {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR}, {you were/SP was} not using {this device/these devices}.}

In what month since {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR} did {you/SP} first use {{a cane/a walker/ a wheelchair/ a scooter}/any of these devices}?

ENTER MONTH

IF LAST INTERVIEW INFORMATION IS INCORRECT, ENTER 90

ENTER NUMBER

Range 1 to 12
REFUSED BOX DM6D
DON'T KNOW BOX DM6D

PROGRAMMER INSTRUCTIONS:

Hard range: 1-12 and 90

If DM6C=90, go to BOX DM7

DM6C1

QUESTION TEXT:

[In what month and year since {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR} did {you/SP} first use {{a cane/a walker/ a wheelchair/ a scooter}/any of these devices}?

ENTER 4-DIGIT YEAR

ENTER NUMBER

REFUSED
DON'T KNOW
PROGRAMMER INSTRUCTIONS:
Soft Range: CURRENT YEAR-1 to CURRENT YEAR
Hard Range: 1 to 12

Combined month and year cannot be before date of last interview. If date is before date of last interview, display error message #15.

BOX DM6D

If [LAST INT CANE flag, WALKER flag, WHEELCHAIR flag, and SCOOTER flag <> 1 (YES)] and [CURRENT INT CANE flag, WALKER flag, WHEELCHAIR flag, or SCOOTER flag = 1 (YES)], go to BOX DM7.
Otherwise, go to DM6D.

DM6D

DISPLAY INSTRUCTIONS:
If DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), display "of {his/her} life".
If DM4 = 1 (YES), do not display first sentence and display "any of these devices".

Otherwise display question intro according to the following instructions:
If LAST INT CANE flag = 1 (YES), display "a cane".
If LAST INT WALKER flag = 1 (YES), display "a walker".
If LAST INT WHEELCHAIR flag = 1 (YES), display "a wheelchair".
If LAST INT SCOOTER flag = 1 (YES), display "a scooter".

If more than one device displayed, display "and" between each one and "any of these devices". Otherwise, if only one device displayed, display "this device".

Display "last" in the phrase "last use" in bold underlined text.
Display “MONTH” in underlined text.

QUESTION TEXT:
{At the time of the last interview in {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR}, {you/SP} used {a cane} {a walker} {a wheelchair} {a scooter} and in the last month {of {his/her} life}, {you were/SP was} not using {this device/any of these devices}.

In what month since {LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR} did {you/SP} last use {this device/any of these devices}?

ENTER MONTH

ENTER NUMBER
Range 1 to 12
REFUSED BOX DM7
DON'T KNOW BOX DM7

PROGRAMMER INSTRUCTIONS:
Hard range: 1-12 and 90

If DM6D=90, go to BOX DM7
**DM6D1**  
**dm5devendyr**  
**R5 DM6D1 YEAR DEVICE USE ENDED**

**QUESTION TEXT:**

In what month and year since [LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR] did {you/SP} LAS use {{a cane/a walker/ a wheelchair/ a scooter}/any of these devices}?

**ENTER NUMBER**

- REFUSED
- DON'T KNOW

**PROGRAMMER INSTRUCTIONS:**

Soft Range: CURRENT YEAR-1 to CURRENT YEAR  
Hard Range: R1 INT to CURRENT YEAR  

Combined month and year cannot be before date of last interview. If date is before date of last interview, display error message #15.

Go to BOX DM7.

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**DM6E**  
**dm5nodev**  
**R5 DM6E NO DEVICE MONTH PLUS**

**DISPLAY INSTRUCTIONS:**

If DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), display "of {his/her} life".

For both sentences:

If more than one device displayed, display "and" between each one.

First sentence fill:

- If CURRENT INT CANE flag = 1 (YES), display "a cane".
- If CURRENT INT WALKER flag = 1 (YES), display "a walker".
- If CURRENT INT WHEELCHAIR flag = 1 (YES), display "a wheelchair".
- If CURRENT INT SCOOTER flag = 1 (YES), display "a scooter".

Second sentence fill:

- If LAST INT CANE flag = 1 (YES), display "a cane".
- If LAST INT WALKER flag = 1 (YES), display "a walker".
- If LAST INT WHEELCHAIR flag = 1 (YES), display "a wheelchair".
- If LAST INT SCOOTER flag = 1 (YES), display "a scooter."

**QUESTION TEXT:**

In the last month {of {his/her} life}, {you/SP} used {{a cane} {a walker} {a wheelchair} {a scooter}}. At the time of the last interview in [LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR], {you were/He/she was} using {{a cane} {a walker} {a wheelchair} {a scooter}}.

Since [LAST INT MONTH AND YEAR], did {you/SP} go without using any devices for a month or more?

**CODES**

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**DM6F**  
**dm4nodevmos**  
R4 DM6F MONTHS OF NO DEVICE

**QUESTION TEXT:**  
For about how many months altogether did {you/SP} go without devices?

**ENTER NUMBER**

Range  
REFUSED  
DON'T KNOW  

Range  
1 to 24

**BOX DM7**  
**BOX DM7**  
NOT ON FILE

If NEWSAMPLE flag = 1 (YES) and {AGE on PERSON ROSTER} = 65, go to Section DT - Driving and Transportation.  
Else if NEWSAMPLE flag = 1 (YES) and DM3A = 997 (HELP ENTIRE LIFE), go to BOX DM9.  
Else if NEWSAMPLE flag = 1 (YES) and DM3A = 1-120 and [(AGE ON PERSON ROSTER) – [YEARS FROM DM3A] ≤ 65], go to BOX DM9.  
Else if NEWSAMPLE flag = 1 (YES), go to DM7PRE.  
Else If DECEASED flag = 1 (YES), go to Section SC - Self-Care Activities.  
Otherwise, go to Section DT - Driving and Transportation.

**Derived Variables from Items in DM Section**

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<td>R5 D MONTHS OF MOBILITY HELP</td>
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